Programme	Deficiency Test
International Business	Economics
Teacher Education in German	German
Teacher Education in English	English
Teacher education in French	French

What to learn:
All of the subject tests are at the Dutch havo exam level.

Economics:

During this test, you are allowed to use a non- graphing calculator and scratch paper.

You can study for this test by using the free, online environment Econ Express | Georgia Public Broadcasting.

For the economics test, you need to study the following subjects:

1. **Fundamentals:** Fundamentals | Georgia Public Broadcasting
Concepts 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 & 7:

- **1 - Scarcity**
- **2 - Opportunity Costs**
- **3 - Productive Resources**
- **4 - Entrepreneurship**
- **6 - Incentives**
- **7 – Specialization**

2. **Microeconomics:** Microeconomics | Georgia Public Broadcasting
Concepts 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 en 23:

- **16 - Law of Supply**
- **17 - Law of Demand**
- **18 - Supply Shifts**

- **19 - Demand Shifts**
- **20 - Equilibrium Prices**
- **22 - Business Organizations**
- **23 - Market Structures**

3. **Personal Finance:** Personal Finance | Georgia Public Broadcasting

Concept 42:

- **42 - Rational Decision Making**

English:

For the English subject test, the Dutch HAVO final levels are used. This means that you can read at B2 level, hold a conversation at B1+ level and write a text at B1 level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages. The levels are shown below:

Writing – level B1

- Can write personal letters and notes to request or provide simple information of immediate relevance, conveying what they consider to be most important.

General oral interaction – level B1+

- Can communicate with some confidence on familiar, everyday and non-everyday matters relating to their own interests and field of study.
- Can exchange, check and confirm information, deal with less routine situations and explain why something is a problem.
- Can express thoughts on more abstract, cultural topics such as films, books, music and so on.

Reading – level B2

- Can read largely independently, adapts their own reading style and speed to different texts and purposes, and makes selective use of appropriate reference works. Possesses a large active reading vocabulary, but may have some difficulty with less common idiomatic expressions.

Source: Leerplan in beeld -SLO

The test:

The test consists of 4 subjects. Below you can see which topics are tested and find practice materials.

Grammar – 30 minutes

The grammar section tests the topics listed below. Please note: not all topics are necessarily covered in the test. A selection is made.

- Tenses (present simple, past simple, present perfect, past perfect, future tense)
- Prepositions
- Linking words
- Plural forms
- Adjectives and adverbs
- Possessive forms
- Comparatives
- Quantifiers

Then you might consider a book such as *English Grammar in Use* by Raymond Murphy. You can check whether you can borrow the book from a local library.

The British Council's website provides an overview of grammar topics. Here you'll find both explanations and a test for each topic. You can find further practice exercises on the Perfect English website.

Reading comprehension – 30 minutes

You'll be given a text to read and asked to answer questions about it. This section assesses whether you can extract both the main idea and specific details from the texts.

Practice materials:
You can find various texts at different levels on the British Council website. If you find the B2 level easy, you can choose to practice at C1 level. If you find the B2 level difficult, you can build up your proficiency by practicing at a lower level first.

Writing – 45 minutes
For this section, you'll be asked to write a short text on a familiar topic. You'll be given 2 or 3 different topics, from which you may choose one.

Practice materials:

You can practise with different types of texts and topics. You will find practice exercises on the British Council website.

Speaking – 15 minutes

This part is done one-on-one. You will have a conversation with one of the teachers about familiar topics such as your desire to become a teacher, your experience, etc.

Practice materials:
You can practise with a variety of topics. See if you can find someone in your local area who can chat to you in English about everyday topics. You can also find inspiration for topics on the British Council's website, which features practice exercises.